

Duration: 3 Hours

[Max. Marks: 80]

- N.B.: (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
 (2) Attempt any **THREE** questions out of the remaining **FIVE**.  
 (3) All questions carry equal marks.  
 (4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

QP-10066208

- Q1** Attempt any **FOUR** [20]  
 A Explain Training error and Generalization error.  
 B Differentiate between Supervised and unsupervised Learning  
 C Differentiate between Linear regression and Logistic regression.  
 D Explain issues in Machine learning.  
 E Explain performance evaluation metrics for the classification.
- Q2** A Demonstrate MST algorithm along with example. [10]  
 B Explain Logistics regression and performance evaluation metrics. [10]
- Q3** A Demonstrate steps to design a Machine Learning application. [10]  
 B What is over fitting, under fitting and Bias variance trade-off with reference to Machine learning? [10]
- Q4** A Demonstrate Ensemble learning based Random Forest algorithm in detail. [10]  
 B Suppose we want Gini index to decide whether the car will be stolen or not. The target classification is "car is stolen?" which can be Yes or No, create a decision tree for the given data below. [10]

Car no	Colour	Type	Origin	Stolen ?
1	Red	Sports	Domestic	Yes
2	Red	Sports	Domestic	No
3	Red	Sports	Domestic	Yes
4	Yellow	Sports	Domestic	No
5	Yellow	Sports	Imported	Yes

Car no	Colour	Type	Origin	Stolen ?
6	Yellow	SUV	Imported	No
7	Yellow	SUV	Imported	Yes
8	Yellow	SUV	Domestic	No
9	Red	SUV	Imported	No
10	Red	Sports	Imported	Yes

- Q5** A Give steps to design PCA dimensional reduction technique along with an example. [10]  
 B Demonstrate DBSCAN algorithm along with example. [10]
- Q6** Write detailed note on following. (Any TWO) [20]  
 A Write a short note on XGBoost ensemble method.  
 B Explain support vector machine as constraint optimization problem.  
 C SVM Kernel trick

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