Total Marks -80 **Duration 3hrs** N.B.:- (1) Question No.1 is compulsory. (2) Attempt any three questions out of remaining five questions. (3) Draw neat diagrams wherever it is necessary. Answer the following questions. 05 Write a short note on phase shift in star-delta transformers. Q 1. 05 Discuss the phenomenon of corona. 05 B) Explain the following typical cases of line specifications; C) 1) Open circuited line. 2) Short circuited line. 05 What is tower footing resistance? D) 10 Explain in brief Selection of circuit breakers and short circuit MVA. 10 Q2a) Discuss ZBUS building algorithm. Q2b) Derive the necessary equation to determine the fault current for a line-to-line fault. 10 Draw the diagram showing the inter-connection of sequence networks. Q3a) 10 Explain the zero sequence impedance networks of transformer. Q3b) Discuss the phenomenon of wave reflection and refraction. Derive expressions for 10 04 reflection and refraction coefficients. 10 How can Bewely Lattice be drawn? Discuss its use. b) Q4 Define disruptive critical voltage and visual critical voltage. On what factors do they Q5 depend? Derive the equations for calculating these voltages. 10 Discuss the use of; 05 a) Ground wires. b) Surge arrestors. Explain surge impedance loading. Also Explain the effect of line length, load 10

Discuss the maximum power transfer and stability considerations in transmission 10

power and power factor on voltage and reactive power.

Q 6

06

b)

line.