## T.E. Electrical Versas QPCODE: 584301

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80]

N.B: (1)	Question	No Tis	comi	mleary
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- (2) Answer any three from remaining five questions.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume the data if it is necessary.

## 1 Attempt any four of the following.

(5\*4)

- (a) What is Entropy of an information source. When is Entropy maximum.
- (b) Define Code rate, Hamming weight, Hamming distance. Also explain the role of 'dmin' in determining the Error in a code word.
- (c)Differentiate between Analog communication and Digital communication.
- (d)Explain how Power and Bandwidth saving is achieved using SSB system.
- (e) Draw PCM Transmitter and Receiver.
- (f) Explain the role of AGC and Ganged tuning in AM reception.
- 2 (a) Explain Medium power AM modulator circuit with its waveform.

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(b) Explain FET Reactance modulator for FM generation

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- (a) Explain Delta modulation transmitter and receiver with the help of neat block diagram. Also explain Slope overload distortion and Granular noise.
  - (b) The voice signal in a PCM system is quantised in 16 levels with the following probabilities.

 $P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = 0.1, P_5 = P_6 = P_7 = P_8 = 0.05,$ 

 $P_9=P_{10}=P_{11}=P_{12}=0.075$ ,  $P_{13}=P_{14}=P_{15}=P_{16}=0.025$ . Calculate the Entropy and information rate. Assume  $f_m=3$ khz

4 (a) Draw and Explain the Balance slope detection circuit. Also explain the Distortions in it.

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(b) Explain regarding DPSK (i) Transmission (ii) Reception (iii) waveform for data bit sequence b(t) = 1011001. Also plot frequency spectrum.

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## T.E. Electrical I CBSGS QPCODE: 5843017



5 An error control code has the following parity check matrix

H= 110010 011001

- 1) Determine the generator matrix(G)
- 2)Find the code word that begin with 101
- 3)Decode the received code word 110110.Comment on the error detection capability of the code.
- (b) Draw the TRF receiver and give disadvantages of TRF receiver.

  Also explain Superhetrodyne receiver
- 6 Write short notes on (any two)

Optical Fiber Communication

Pre-Emphasis and De-Emphasis.

Advantages of Digital Communication Systems